Yini izingcezu zenkulumo Study Guide

Yini Izingcezu Zenkulumo

Yini Izingcezu Zenkulumo: Ukuqonda Nokubaluleka Kwazo Ekuxhumaneni

yini izingcezu zenkulumo kuyindaba ebalulekile ekufundeni nasekuqondeni ulimi

nokuxhumana kahle. Izingcezu zenkulumo, noma ?speech parts? ngesiNgisi, ziyizakhi eziyisisekelo ezakhiwa inkulumo ngayinye, zenza ukuthi sikwazi ukuveza imicabango, imizwa, kanye nolwazi ngendlela ecacile nenengqondo. Ukuqonda kahle lezi zingcezu kubalulekile hhayi kuphela ezifundweni zolimi kodwa nasempilweni yansuku zonke, lapho ukuxhumana okuhle kudlala indima enkulu.

Yini Izingcezu Zenkulumo?

Izingcezu zenkulumo ziyizingxenye ezahlukene eziyisisekelo zomusho noma inkulumo. Lezi zingcezu zihlukaniswa ngokwehlukana komsebenzi wazo nokuthi zidlala kanjani indima ekwakheni umusho ophelele. Ngokwesiko, kunezingcezu eziyisishiyagalombili eziyisisekelo: isenzo (verb), isibizo (noun), isichasiso (adjective), isabizwana (pronoun), isandiso (adverb), isandiso sombuzo (interjection), isixhumanisi (conjunction), nesibopho (preposition).

Izinto Eziyisisekelo Eziyingxenye Yezingcezu Zenkulumo

Ukuze siqonde kahle ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, ake sibheke izincazelo ezim?shane zezinto ezahlukene:

Isibizo (Noun): Leli yigama elimele umuntu, indawo, into noma umqondo.

1.

Isibonelo: umfana, ikati, umuzi.

Isenzo (Verb): Leli yigama elichaza isenzo noma isimo. Isibonelo: ukudlala,

2.

ukufunda, ukulala.

Isichasiso (Adjective): Leli yigama elichaza isibizo, lifaka incazelo engaphezulu.

3.

Isibonelo: omuhle, omdala, omncane.

Isabizwana (Pronoun): Leli yigama elithatha indawo yesibizo. Isibonelo: mina,

4.

wena, yena.

Isandiso (Adverb): Leli yigama elichaza isenzo, isichasiso noma esinye isandiso.

5.

Isibonelo: kahle, masisha, kakhulu.

Isixhumanisi (Conjunction): Leli yigama elixhumanisa amazwi, imisho noma

6.

izingxenye zomusho. Isibonelo: futhi, noma, kodwa.

Isibopho (Preposition): Leli yigama elibonisa ubudlelwane phakathi kwamagama.

7.

Isibonelo: ku-, nge-, phansi.

Isandiso Sombuzo (Interjection): Leli yigama elihambisa imizwa noma

8.

ukuphendula ngokushesha. Isibonelo: yebo!, hayi!, phela!

Indima Ebalulekile Yezingcezu Zenkulumo Ekuxhumaneni

Ukuba nolwazi oluqinile ngalezi zingcezu zenkulumo kusiza ekwakheni imisho egcwele futhi eqondakala kalula. Ngaphandle kokwazi ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, kungaba nzima ukuhlanganisa amagama ngendlela efanele ukuze uveze umqondo ngendlela efanele. Lokhu kubaluleke kakhulu ezifundweni zolimi, ikakhulukazi lapho umuntu efunda ulimi olusha.

Ukubaluleka Kokwazi Izingcezu Zenkulumo Kubafundi

Abafundi abafunda ulimi lwesiZulu noma olunye ulimi bayazuza kakhulu uma beqonda izingcezu zenkulumo. Lokhu kubasiza:

Ukubhala imisho eqondile nenengqondo.

1.

Ukuqonda incazelo yemisho eyahlukene.

2.

Ukukhuluma ngokuzethemba nangokucacile.

3.

Ukuqonda izincwadi, izindaba, nezinkulumo ngendlela ejulile.

4.

Ngakho-ke, uma ufunda ulimi, ukubheka izingcezu zenkulumo njengesisekelo kuyindlela ehlakaniphile yokwakha izisekelo eziqinile zolimi.

Izindlela Zokufunda Nokusebenzisa Izingcezu Zenkulumo

Ukufunda izingcezu zenkulumo akufanele kube yinto eyinkimbinkimbi. Kunezindlela ezahlukahlukene ongazisebenzisa ukuze uthuthukise ukuqonda kwakho nokusebenzisa kahle izingcezu zenkulumo ekukhulumeni nasembhalweni.

Ukusebenzisa Izibonelo Ezingokoqobo

Indlela enhle yokufunda ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo ukuthi usebenzise izibonelo ezivela empilweni yangempela. Ngokwesibonelo, ungathatha umusho olula njengokuthi ?Umfana udlala ibhola.? Lapha, ?umfana? uwumfuziselo wesibizo, ?udlala? isenzo, kanti ?ibhola? isibizo esichaza into.

Ukuzijwayeza Ukubhala Nemisho

Ukuqeqesha ukubhala imisho ehlukene usebenzisa izingcezu zenkulumo ezahlukene kuyindlela esebenzayo yokufunda. Ungazama ukubhala imisho elula uqale, bese uyayandisa imisho yakho ngokungeza izichasiso, izandiso, noma izixhumanisi.

Ukufunda Ngemidlalo Yezingcezu Zenkulumo

Izifundo ezihambisana nemidlalo noma izivivinyo zokuhlanganisa izingcezu zenkulumo zingasiza kakhulu ekuthuthukiseni ulwazi lwakho. Lokhu kungaba ukudlala imidlalo yokuhlela amagama noma ukuhlonza izingcezu zenkulumo emishweni eyehlukene.

Ukusetshenziswa Kwezingcezu Zenkulumo Ezimpilweni Zethu

Zansuku Zonke

Yize kungabonakala sengathi izingcezu zenkulumo ziyizinto ezisemazingeni aphansi, zidlala indima enkulu ekuxhumaneni kwethu kwansuku zonke. Ngaso sonke isikhathi esikhuluma nabanye, sisebenzisa izingcezu zenkulumo ukuze sidlulise imicabango nemizwa.

Ukuxhumana Ngokucacile Nengcezu Zenkulumo

Uma siqonda kahle ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, singakwazi ukwakha imisho ecacile futhi enengqondo. Lokhu kusiza ekugwemeni ukudideka nasekuqondeni okungafanele phakathi kwabantu. Ngokwesibonelo, ukusebenzisa isichasiso esifanele kungachaza kangcono isibizo, ngaleyo ndlela umamukeli womlayezo aqonde kahle incazelo.

Ukuthuthukisa Amakhono Okukhuluma Nezokubhala

Izingcezu zenkulumo zenza kube lula ukuthuthukisa amakhono okukhuluma nokubhala. Uma wazi ukuthi ungazihlanganisa kanjani kahle izingcezu zenkulumo, ungakwazi ukubhala izindaba, izinkulumo, noma izincwadi eziphumelelayo. Lokhu kuqonda futhi kusiza ekuthuthukiseni amakhono okuxoxisana nabanye ngendlela ephumelelayo.

Izibonelo Zokusebenzisa Izingcezu Zenkulumo Ngolimi LwesiZulu

Ukuze siqonde kahle ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, ake sibheke izibonelo zomusho nezindlela izingcezu zenkulumo ezisebenza ngazo:

Umfana (isibizo) udlala (isenzo) ibhola (isibizo) kahle (isandiso).

1.

Isikole (isibizo) sikhulu (isichasiso) futhi (isixhumanisi) sinemfundo

2.

(isibizo) enhle (isichasiso).

Yebo! (isandiso sombuzo), ngizokuza (isenzo) kusasa (isandiso).

3.

Lezi zibonelo ziveza ukuthi izingcezu zenkulumo zidlala kanjani indima ebalulekile

ekwakheni umusho ophelele.

Iseluleko Sokufunda Nokusebenzisa Izingcezu Zenkulumo

Uma ufuna ukuthuthukisa ulwazi lwakho ngezingcezu zenkulumo, cabanga ngokwenza

lokhu okulandelayo:

Funda izincwadi noma izindaba ezilula ukuze ubone izingcezu zenkulumo zisebenza

1.

kanjani.

Yenza uhlu lwamagama ahlukene ngokohlobo lwawo (isibizo, isenzo, njll.).

2.

Bhukha izivivinyo zokuhlela amagama ukuze uqonde kahle umsebenzi ngamunye.

3.

Khuluma nabanye futhi uzame ukusebenzisa izingcezu zenkulumo ngendlela

4.

ehlukile ukuze uthuthukise ukudidiyela kwakho.

Lokhu kuzosiza ukwenza ulwazi lwakho lwezingcezu zenkulumo lube yinto ephilayo futhi

esebenzayo.

Yini izingcezu zenkulumo ingumgogodla wokuxhumana okusebenzayo nolimi oluqondakalayo. Ngokuzijwayeza nokusebenzisa kahle lezi zingcezu, umuntu angathuthukisa indlela akhuluma ngayo, abhale ngayo, futhi aqonde ulimi ngendlela ejulile. Ngokuhamba kwesikhathi, lokhu kuzoba isikhali esinamandla eku?nyeleleni izinjongo zakho zokufunda, zokuxhumana, noma zezobungcweti.

Question

Answer

Yini izingcezu zenkulumo?

Izingcezu zenkulumo ziyizigaba noma izingxenye ezincane ezakha inkulumo ephelele, njengamazwi, imishwana, namabinzana asetshenziswa ukukhuluma ngokucacile nokuhleleka.

Kungani kubalulekile ukuqonda izingcezu zenkulumo?

Ukuqonda izingcezu zenkulumo kusiza ekwakheni nasekuqondeni izisho ngendlela efanele, kuthuthukisa ikhono lokukhuluma nokubhala ngokucacile.

Yiziphi izinhlobo ezingcezu zenkulumo ezivame kakhulu?

Izinhlobo ezingcezu zenkulumo ezivame kakhulu zifaka

phakathi izabizwana, izenzo, izichasiso, izandiso,

iziphawulo, izibizo, nezandiso.

Ungazihlukanisa kanjani

izingcezu zenkulumo?

Izingcezu zenkulumo zingahlukaniswa ngokwezindima

zazo ezahlukahlukene emshweni, njengokuthi igama,

isenzo, isichasiso, njll.

Ingabe izingcezu zenkulumo

zifana kuzo zonke izilimi?

Yize zonke izilimi zinezingcezu zenkulumo, izinhlobo

nokusetshenziswa kwazo kungahluka ngokwesiko

nolimi ngalunye.

Kuyini isibonelo secezu

lenkulumo?

Isibonelo secezu lenkulumo singaba igama elithi

'umfana' (isbizo) noma igama elithi 'gijima' (isenzo).

Izingcezu zenkulumo

zisetshenziswa kanjani

ekufundiseni ulimi?

Zisetshenziswa ukufundisa abafundi ukuhlela imisho,

ukuqonda izakhi zolimi, nokuthuthukisa amakhono

okukhuluma nokubhala.

Ungazithuthukisa kanjani

ulwazi lwakho ngezingcezu

zenkulumo?

Ungazithuthukisa ngokufunda izincwadi zolimi,

ukwenza izivivinyo zokuhlukanisa izingcezu

zenkulumo, nokuzijwayeza ukubhala nokukhuluma.

Ukuqonda Kakhulu: Yini Izingcezu Zenkulumo?

yini izingcezu zenkulumo kuyimibuzo ephakathi kwezifundo zolimi nemibhalo,

ikakhulukazi emkhakheni wokufunda nokufundisa izilimi. Le ngxenye yenkulumo, evame

ukubizwa nangokuthi izingcezu zenhlangano yenkulumo noma izingxenye zenhlangano

yenkulumo, ibaluleke kakhulu ekuqondeni ukuthi izisho ziyakhiwa kanjani, nokuthi

izingcezu ezahlukahlukene zisebenza kanjani ndawonye ukuze zidalwe izisho

ezinengqondo. Ukucwaninga ngokujulile nangokucophelela ukuthi yini izingcezu

zenkulumo kwenza kube lula ukuhlaziya izakhi zolimi, ukufundisa ulimi olusha,

nokuthuthukisa amakhono okukhuluma nokubhala.

Ukuhlaziya Izingcezu Zenkulumo: Umqondo Oyinhloko

Izingcezu zenkulumo ziyizakhi ezimbalwa eziyisisekelo zomusho noma inkulumo

ezihlukene ngokwezinga nokusebenza kwazo. Lezi zingcezu zingahlukaniswa ngezigaba

ezahlukene, njengamagama, izaga, noma izisho ezincane ezisebenza ndawonye ukuze zidalwe incazelo ephelele. Ngokwesayensi yolimi, izingcezu zenkulumo zibalulekile ekwakhiweni kolimi ngoba zibonisa indlela ulimi oluhlelwe ngayo futhi zisetshenziswa ukuhlaziya izakhiwo zenkulumo.

Ukuqonda ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo kuhilela ukubheka izici ezifana nokuthi ziyiziphi lezi zingxenye, izindima zazo, nokuthi zihlangene kanjani ukuze zakhe umusho onesizathu. Lokhu kuhlaziya kusiza abafundi, othisha, nochwepheshe bezolimi ukuthi baqonde ngokujulile ukuthi ulimi lusebenza kanjani empilweni yansuku zonke.

Izici Eziyinhloko Zezingcezu Zenkulumo

Izingcezu zenkulumo zingahlukaniswa ngezigaba eziningana ezisemqoka, ngokuvamile ngokusekelwe emisebenzini yazo ngaphakathi komusho:

Isakhiwo: Izingcezu zenkulumo zingaba amagama, izisho ezincane, noma izaga

1.

ezisebenza ndawonye.

Umsebenzi: Zenza umsebenzi othile, njengokubeka isenzo, isihloko, isichasiso,

2.

noma isandiso.

Isikhundla: Indawo yazo kumusho ibalulekile ekuqondeni incazelo yomusho.

3.

Ukuvumelana: Izingcezu ezahlukene kumele zivumelane ngokwamagama, isibalo,

4.

noma isenzo ukuze umusho ube nencazelo efanele.

Ukuhlaziya lezi zici kusiza ekuqondeni ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo nokuthi zisebenza kanjani ngendlela efanele.

Izindima Zezingcezu Zenkulumo Kumqondo Wokufunda Ulimi

Ukufunda ulimi olusha kwenza kube nzima ukuqonda ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, ikakhulukazi uma ulimi olufundayo lunezakhiwo ezingajwayelekile noma eziyinkimbinkimbi. Ngokusebenzisa izingcezu zenkulumo njengesisekelo, abafundi bangakwazi ukuhlukanisa izisho zibe izingxenye ezincane, okwenza kube lula ukuziqonda nokuzisebenzisa kahle.

Ukufundisa Ngamanye Amagama

Abafundisi basebenzisa umqondo wezingcezu zenkulumo ukufundisa izilimi ngendlela ehlelekile. Ngokwesibonelo, ukufundisa izifundo ezihlanganisa izenzo, izibizo, nezichasiso kubafundi kusiza ekuqondeni izinhlobo zamaqembu amagama, kanye nendlela azihlangene ngayo ekwakheni imisho enengqondo.

Ukuqhathanisa Izilimi Ezihlukene

Umqondo wezingcezu zenkulumo usiza ochwepheshe bezilimi ekuqhathaniseni izakhiwo zolimi ezahlukene. Ngokuhlaziya ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo ezisemishweni yolimi oluthile, kungenzeka ukubona umehluko phakathi kwezilimi, okuyinto ebalulekile ekuguqulweni kolimi nasekuthuthukiseni izindlela zokufundisa ulimi.

Izibonelo Nezinhlobo Zezingcezu Zenkulumo

Ukuze siqonde kahle ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo, kufanele sibheke izinhlobo ezahlukene zazo kanye nezibonelo zazo. Lokhu kusiza ukuhlukanisa phakathi kwezinhlobo ezahlukene futhi kuqondise ekusebenziseni kolimi ngendlela efanele.

Izaga

Izaga yizisho ezincane ezinomqondo ogcwele, ezisebenza njengesigaba esisodwa somusho. Isibonelo:

"Ngiyahamba" ? lapha "ngiya" iyisenzo, "hamba" isenzo esiyinhloko.

1.

"Uthando luyamangalisa" ? "uthando" isihloko, "luyamangalisa" isenzo.

2.

Lezi zaga ziwumfanekiso ocacile wokuthi izingcezu zenkulumo zingaba yizigaba ezihlukene zomusho ezisebenzisana ukuze zakhe umqondo.

Amagama

Amagama ayizinhlobo eziyisisekelo zezingcezu zenkulumo. Zingaba izibizo, izenzo, izichasiso, noma izandiso. Ngokwesibonelo:

Izibizo: indlu, umuntu, imoto

1.

Izenzo: hamba, dlala, funda

2.

Izichasiso: mkhulu, mnandi, omusha

3.

Izandiso: kahle, ngokushesha, kahle kakhulu

4.

Ukuhlanganisa la magama ngendlela efanele kuhlanganisa izingcezu zenkulumo eziyisisekelo zomusho.

Ukubaluleka Kokwazi Izingcezu Zenkulumo Emsebenzini Wokubhala Nokukhuluma

Ukuba nokuqonda okujulile kokuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo kuyisihluthulelo ekuthuthukiseni amakhono okukhuluma nokubhala. Lokhu kuqonda kusiza abantu ekwakheni imisho eqondile, enengqondo, futhi ephumelelayo.

Ukuthuthukisa Ukucaca Kwenkulumo

Uma umuntu eqonda izingcezu zenkulumo, angakwazi ukuhlela kahle amagama nezisho ukuze incazelo yakhe icace futhi i?ke kahle kumamukeli. Lokhu kubaluleke kakhulu emsebenzini wezokuxhumana, lapho ukungaqondani kungadala izinkinga ezinkulu.

Ukunciphisa Izimpazamo Zokubhala

Abantu abaqonda izingcezu zenkulumo bavame ukwenza amaphutha ambalwa ezindaweni ezifana nokusetshenziswa kwamabizo, izenzo, noma izichasiso ngendlela engafanele. Lokhu kubangela ukuthi imibhalo yabo ibe necala, encishisiwe, noma engenangqondo. Ngakho-ke, ukuqonda izingcezu zenkulumo kunciphisa amathuba okwenza amaphutha.

Ukusebenzisa Izingcezu Zenkulumo Ekufundiseni Nakwezokuxhumana

Ochwepheshe bezolimi bakholelwa ukuthi ukuqonda izingcezu zenkulumo kuyisisekelo sokufundisa ulimi olusha ngendlela ephumelelayo. Lokhu kungenxa yokuthi izingcezu zenkulumo zenza kube lula ukufundisa izakhiwo zomusho, ukwakha amagama, nokudlulisa imiyalezo ngokucacile.

Ukusetshenziswa kwale ndlela kufaka phakathi ukusebenzisa izibonelo ezicacile, imidlalo yokwakha imisho, nokuhlaziya izisho ezahlukene ukuze abafundi bakwazi ukubona umehluko phakathi kwezingcezu zenkulumo.

Ukucwaninga Kwamanje Kanye Nezinguquko Eziqhubekayo

Emkhakheni wesayensi yolimi, ukuqonda ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo kuqhubeka nokuthuthuka. Izingxoxo eziningi zihlanganisa indlela ezingcezu zenkulumo ezihlangene ngayo nezinye izici zolimi, njengemizwa, izakhiwo zenkulumo ezenzakalayo, nokusetshenziswa kwezobuchwepheshe ukwenza ukuhlaziywa kolimi kube lula.

Imibiko yakamuva iveza ukuthi ukuhlaziya izingcezu zenkulumo ngokusebenzisa izinhlelo zekhompyutha kungasiza kakhulu emkhakheni wokuhumusha, ukufundisa ulimi, kanye nokucwaninga kwezokuxhumana. Lezi zinhlelo zingahlaziya izingcezu zenkulumo ezinkulumweni ezinkulu ukuze zithole amaphethini okusetshenziswa kolimi.

Ukubheka okuhlangenwe nakho kwamazwe ahlukene, kubonakala ukuthi izindlela zokuhlaziya izingcezu zenkulumo ziyahluka kancane kodwa zihlala zigxile ekuqondeni ukuthi ulimi lusebenza kanjani ngokwezakhiwo.

Lolu cwaningo olujulile lwezingcezu zenkulumo lusiza sizihlanganise kahle izakhi zolimi

ukuze siqonde indlela inkulumo esebenza ngayo, kusukela ezingeni lamagama kuya emishweni ephelele. Ukwazi ukuthi yini izingcezu zenkulumo kunikeza amathuluzi abalulekile kubafundi, othisha, nochwepheshe bezilimi, okuqinisa ukuqonda kwethu kolimi kanye nokusetshenziswa kwalo empilweni yansuku zonke.

izingcezu zenkulumo, izingcezu zokukhuluma, izingcezu zomlomo, izingcezu zenkulumo yesiZulu, izingcezu zenkulumo zesikole, izingcezu zenkulumo zomphakathi, izingcezu zenkulumo zabafundi, izingcezu zenkulumo ezim?shane, izingcezu zenkulumo ezinde, izingcezu zokuzilolonga ukukhuluma